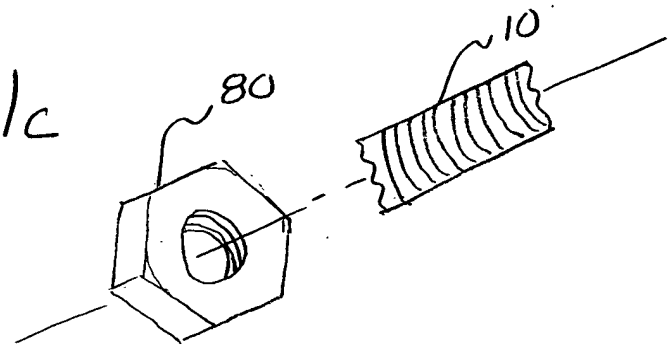Fig. 1c